DC HEALTH

Empowering Teams with Visual Huddles

Khalil Hassam March 6th, 2020

> METARE GOVERNMENT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA DC MURIEL BOWSER, MAYOR

WHAT DO YOUR HUDDLES LOOK LIKE?

Do you have huddles?

- What frequency?
- How long?
- Are they useful?



WHAT I'VE SEEN

- Inconsistent frequency
- Top down communication
- "Another meeting"
 - Limited frontline staff buy-in
- Often verbal
 - Action items on sticky notes
- Drags on



WHAT THEY COULD BE?

- Inconsistent frequency
- Top down communication
- "Another meeting"
 - Limited frontline staff buy-in
- Often verbal
 - Action items on sticky notes
- Drags on

- Every day, same time
- Team members take turns leading
- Data driven, action oriented
 - Serving staff, customers
- Visual Management Board
 - Everything visual
- Quick! 10-15 minutes, standing



WE KNOW ALL VALUE OF HUDDLES...

WHY DO YOU THINK (ROOT CAUSE) THEY DO NOT GET WELL IMPLEMENTED AT YOUR AGENCY?



ACCUSATION AUDIT

POTENTIAL ANSWERS TO YOUR TEAM'S HESITANCY

"We're too busy for another meeting" – the huddle is not another meeting to attend. Instead of problems developing and not being addressed until monthly meetings (or even worse, when they're on fire), huddling gives a chance to identify problems before they become a lot more work to fix later. Once huddles are established, you'll often spend less time in larger meetings

"We don't need a huddle when we see each other every day/week" - this is a time when you'll have everyone's uninterrupted attention. It's a great opportunity to ensure you're working on the things that will give you and your team's performance the highest impact (the work you do is directly aligned with program goals)



VISUAL HUDDLES IN A NUTSHELL

WHAT MATTERS MOST?

Measure the daily/weekly things the team cares about, for example

Visit duration Completeness Staff mood Display the info Work on it Document and celebrate







http://www.ihi.org/resources/Pages/Tools/Visual-Management-Board.aspx

AGENDA?

EASY! REVIEW THE BOARD, IT'S NOT WALLPAPER

Example Agenda

- 1. Good News
 - 1. Updates on road blocks, celebration of team members
- 2. Top 1 what is the thing we want to get done this week?
 - 1. What was our Top 1 last week? Did we do it? Why / why not?
- 3. Metrics review of data. Color coded <u>red/yellow/green</u>. Improvement ideas flow from data review
- 4. Barriers to work
- 5. Housekeeping
- 6. Cheer end with joy, fun quote, verbal cheer, anything to smile and unify!



TIPS FOR OPERATIONALIZATION

- **Consistency** The huddle should take place in the same place (where the work gets done), at the same time on the same day. Should last no longer than 20 minutes; a target number to start is 10 minutes.
- **Gradual** Use the PDSA model to implement daily huddles (see IHI supporting doc). Once huddles are normalized, introduce visibility boards.
- Build Capacity Once a team becomes familiar and the process is standardized, consider having a different staff member lead each huddle. Engagement, ownership, and sustainability will increase.
- Communication Top→Bottom and Bottom→Up "What can we do to help you?" or "You Said – We Did" module (Communication strategy needs to include and respect bottom-up)
- Best practice doc from King County government



NOTES FROM KING COUNTY, WA

Exhibit 2: Changes in King County's Performance Management Form, Content, and Process

Now (Performance Forums)	Then (KingStat)
Focus on process measures in order to provide information	Focus primarily on outcome measures.
that can frequently be used. Outcome measures are used,	
but are not the primary focus.	
More frequent (weekly/monthly) monitoring, allowing	Monitoring occurred once every two months
better follow-up on performance issues.	or once a quarter.
Executive team goes to the departments	Departments present their measures to the executive.
to review the measures.	
Red is OK, as is asking for help.	Red is bad, and is to be avoided.
Departments conduct their own management	The executive holds reviews, and departments might or might
huddles and roundings.	not use the measures to monitor and manage performance.
Departments are expected to use their data. Roundings	Performance monitoring is mainly used by a small group
are designed to review data, compare performance targets,	of top county leadership.
and help align the county organization with goals.	

https://www.gfoa.org/sites/default/files/GFR121716.pdf



BEST PRACTICES

ADHERENCE TO PROCESS IS KEY

- 1. Location is accessible and owned by all (not locked away in a provider office)
- 2. Start on time, end on time, quick
- 3. Standing agenda, on the board
 - 1. In addition to reviewing board, consider questions for each team member:
 - 1. What did I do yesterday, what I'll do today, any barriers, or
 - 2. What successes did I have yesterday, what challenges did I have?
 - 2. Customer review safety or process concerns
- 4. Meeting is <u>NOT</u> where problems are solved
- 5. Close with celebrations, final closure (e.g. huddle is over, let's have a great day!)

http://www.ihi.org/communities/blogs/five-tips-for-better-huddles



CELEBRATE STAFF FOR ENGAGEMENT!



COMMUNICATION & ENGAGEMENT







WHAT DO WE CARE ABOUT?

VISUAL HUDDLES ON MORE THAN CLINIC PROCESSES

A Cleveland Clinic Surgery Supply team reported trust as a major concern. They used their huddle board to display team-voted characteristics of fictional trustworthy and non-trustworthy team members. Every week, the team voted (with pennies, into boxes) on the mood of trust in their team and the results were shared on the board.

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mmb_xwxmOi8





Pete can not be trusted bed



He does not



Tracking Question of the Week There is a climate of trust within my work group.



Completely Agree Somewhat Agree Somewhat Disagree



Completely Disagree



Surgical Supply Employee Engagement

"There is a climate of Trust in my workgroup"

Ward India		1.02	-	5/8	3/15		5/22		5/29		6/5		6/17		6/19		6/76		7/3		7/50		3/17		7/24		3/31-		A/7		
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OTHER APPLICATIONS FOR VMB

Visual Work Plan Project Management Status of Improvement Ideas





VMB FOR IMPROVEMENT IDEAS



WHY HUDDLES FAIL

- Accusatory culture persists. When teams are process/problem instead of person focused, and have a
 developed culture/space where they are comfortable sharing problems (nonjudgmental/punitive),
 huddles can thrive.
 - The culture has to be ready.
- Standards don't exists and/or measures don't reflect the work. If I don't know the standard for a process
 or cycle time, I can't adjust my flow and these measures don't matter to me. Alternatively, I may be
 working and doing improvements, but if I can't see my impact, I'll probably stop.
 - Are we measuring (and sharing) what we care about?
- Too long. If huddles drag on, they become another long meeting that few enjoy attending. Keep it focused.
 - Are we being honest to the process?



LAST THOUGHTS

- 1. Apply the IHI model on implementing huddles to launching visibility boards. Start slow with areas covered, think about which areas would work for your team. Minimum areas recommended are
 - 1. A few measures
 - 2. Improvement ideas
 - 3. Celebration/successes
- 2. Keep working through the challenges. There is light at the end of the tunnel, where you and your team are feeling engaged and unified in direction. If you're not feeling this way after three months, keep pushing through. Continue to get feedback from the team. Talk to a QI Coach/SME.
- 3. There is not a final destination. QI and by extension Visual Huddles, are about continuous improvement. The needs of your team six months from now are not the same as today the board should reflect that (measures and modules.)

